

Alex Kovner  
CURRICULUM VITAE

**Professional**

- 8/2008-present Full Professor, Physics Department, University of Connecticut,
- 8/2006-8/2008 Associate Professor (with tenure), Physics Department, University of Connecticut
- 8/2004-8/2006 Tenure track Associate Professor, Physics Department, University of Connecticut
- 2001-2004 Senior Lecturer and PPARC Advanced Fellow, University of Plymouth
- 1997-2000 PPARC Advanced Fellow, Oxford University
- 1994-1997 Research Associate, Theoretical Physics Institute, University of Minnesota
- 1992-1994 Postdoctoral Research Fellow, Elementary Particle and Field Theory Group T-8, Los Alamos National Laboratory
- 1990-1992 NSERC International Postdoctoral Fellow, UBC, Vancouver, BC.
- 1989-1990 Postdoctoral Fellow at Physics Department, University of British Columbia, Vancouver, B.C.

**Education**

- 1985-1989 Ph.D. in Physics, High Energy Physics Department, School of Physics and Astronomy, Tel Aviv University, Tel Aviv, Israel. Supervisor Prof. L. Horwitz. Thesis: “*Nonperturbative Gaussian Calculations in Quantum Field Theory*”
- 1982-1983 M.Sc. in Physics, Tel Aviv University. Supervisor Prof. S. Yankielowicz. Thesis: “*Effective Lagrangian of the Supersymmetric CPn Model in 1+1 Dimensions.*”
- 1980-1982 B.Sc. in Physics, Tel Aviv University

**Honors and awards**

- 01-08/2018 Scientific Associate, CERN, Geneva, Switzerland (awarded)
- 10/2017 Fellow of American Physical Society (Division of Nuclear Physics)
- 09-12/2017 Fulbright Senior Scholar, Israel
- 12/ 2016 Outstanding referee for APS journals
- 5-6/2012 Distinguished Scientist Visitor, Ben Gurion University, Beer Sheva, Israel
- 4-5/2002 Guest professor, University of Connecticut, Storrs, USA
- 2-10/2001 Scientific associate, CERN, Geneva, Switzerland
- 7-9/2000 Visiting CNRS Fellow, University of Marseille - Luminy, France
- 1997-2003 PPARC Advanced Fellow, Oxford University and University of Plymouth,

UK

### Recent invited and plenary talks and lectures at conferences and summer schools

4/2017                    Saturation: Recent Developments, New Ideas and Measurements , BNL  
(invited talk)  
4/2017                    Iterated Integrals and Regge Limit, Edinburgh, UK (invited keynote talk);  
1/2017                    Winter Workshop on Nuclear Dynamics, Snowbird (invited talk);  
12/2016                  Workshop on QCD and Diffraction, Krakow (invited talk)  
6/2016                    QCD evolution 2016, Amsterdam (invited talk);  
5/2016                    Initial Stages 2016, Lisbon (invited plenary talk);  
5/2016                    Continuous Advances in QCD, Minneapolis (invited talk);  
2/2016                    Emerging Spin and Transverse Momentum Effects in pp and p+A Collisions,  
BNL (invited review talk);  
9/2015                    Workshop on Physics Opportunities at an Electron-Ion Collider, POETIC VI,  
Paris (invited plenary talk);  
7/2015                    Fluctuations and Correlations in p-A collisions, INT Seattle, WA (invited talk);  
6/2015                    Hard Probes 2015, Montreal QC (invited talk);  
5/2015                    Heavy Ion Collisions at LHC: The First Fermi, Beer Sheva, Israel (invited  
talk);  
5/2015                    Deep Inelastic Scattering 2015, Dallas, TX (invited talk);  
9/2014                    Workshop on Physics Opportunities at an Electron-Ion Collider, New Haven  
(invited talk);  
12/2013                  High Energy Physics in the LHC era, Valparaiso, Chile (invited plenary talk);  
12/2013                  3rd Chilean School of High-Energy Physics, (invited series of lectures);  
  
11/2013                  6th International Conference on Hard and Electromagnetic Probes of High  
Energy Nuclear Collisions (Hard Probes 2013), Stellenbosch, South  
Africa (invited talk),  
05/2013                  Low x workshop, Eilat, Israel (invited talk);  
05/2013                  QCD evolution workshop, Newport News (invited talk);  
06/2012                  p-Pb at LHC, CERN, Geneva, Switzerland (invited talk);  
02/2012                  Exploring QCD frontiers: from RHIC to LHC and EIC, Stellenbosch, South  
Africa (invited talk),  
01/2012                  High Energy Physics in the LHC era, Valparaiso, Chile (invited plenary talk);  
11/2011                  Frontiers in QCD, INT Seattle, Washington, USA (invited talk);  
06/2011                  Cracow School of Theoretical Physics, LI course, Zakopane, Poland, June  
2011 (invited course of lectures)  
05/2011                  Standard and Novel QCD Phenomena at Hadron Colliders, Trento (invited  
talk);  
05/2011                  Continuous advances in QCD, Minneapolis, MN (invited talk);  
02/2011                  Initial State Fluctuations and Final-State Particle Correlations, RBRC

workshop, BNL (invited talk);

11/2010 Structure Functions, Geometric Scaling and Parton Saturation: Assessment and Perspectives for the LHC, GSI Darmstadt (invited talk);

10/2010 Levinfest, An International Symposium Celebrating Genya Levin's 70<sup>th</sup> Birthday, Tel Aviv (invited plenary talk);

01/2010 QCD in the LHC era, Valparaiso, Chile (invited talk);

10/2009 From Particles and Partons to Nuclei and Fields: an international workshop and symposium; Columbia University, NY (invited plenary talk);

09/2009 Low x meeting, Ischia, Italy (invited talk);

05/2009 Crossing the Boundaries: Gauge Dynamics at Strong Coupling, Minneapolis, MN (invited talk);

04/2009 International workshop and symposium on Quantum Field Theory in Extreme Environments, Paris, France (invited plenary talk);

06/2008 3<sup>rd</sup> International Conference on Hard and Electromagnetic Probes in High Energy Collisions, Hard Probes 2008, Isla A Toxa, Spain (invited lecture for students);

07/2007 Meeting in Theoretical and Mathematical Physics, Euler Institute, St. Petersburg, Russia (invited keynote talk);

05/2007 12 International conference on Elastic and Diffractive Scattering, DESY, Hamburg, Germany (invited plenary talk);

05/2007 CERN Institute on Heavy Ion Collisions at LHC, CERN, Geneva, Switzerland (invited talk);

01/2007 High Density QCD, Galileo Galilei Center, Florence, Italy (invited talk);

11/2006 From RHIC to LHC: Achievements and Opportunities; INT Seattle, Washington; USA (invited talk);

6/2006 Low x workshop, Lisbon, Portugal (invited talk)

6/2006 Hard Probes 2006, Monterey, California (invited plenary talk)

5/2006 Continuous Advances in QCD, Minneapolis, MN (invited talk)

10/2005 PANIC05, Santa Fe, New Mexico (invited talk)

6/2005 Cracow School of Theoretical Physics, XLV course, Zakopane June 2005 (invited course of lectures)

5/2005 Deep Inelastic Scattering 05, Madison, WI (invited talk)

3/2005 RBRC Workshop on Classical and Quantum Aspects of Color Glass Condensate, BNL, (invited talk)

11/2004 QCD and String Theory conference, KITP Santa Barbara (invited plenary talk);

1/2003 VIII Argentine Symposium of Theoretical Physics of Particles and Fields, Bariloche, (invited course of lectures)

9/2002 Confinement 2002, Gargnano, Italy (invited plenary talk)

5/2002 Conference on QCD and RHIC physics, Santa Barbara (invited plenary talk)

### **Recent Participation in programs**

7/2015 Fluctuations and Correlations in p-A collisions, INT Seattle, WA

10/2011 Frontiers in QCD, INT Seattle, Washington, USA

05-06/2011 Standard and Novel QCD Phenomena at Hadron Colliders, Trento, Italy  
 05-06/2007 CERN Institute on Heavy Ion Collisions at LHC, CERN, Geneva, Switzerland;  
 01/2007 High Density QCD, Galileo Galilei Center, Florence, Italy;  
 11/2006 From RHIC to LHC: Achievements and Opportunities; INT Seattle,  
 Washington; USA;  
 07/2006 QCD and String Theory, Benasque center for science  
 11/2004 QCD and String theory, KITP Santa Barbara  
 11/2003 The First Three Years of Heavy-Ion Physics at RHIC, INT University of  
 Washington, Seattle  
 10/2002 Coherent Effects at RHIC and LHC: Initial Conditions and Hard Probes  
 ECT Trento  
 5/2002 QCD and Gauge Theory Dynamics in the RHIC Era, Kavli institute, Santa  
 Barbara

### **Organization of Conferences**

05/25-05/31/2015 Heavy Ion Collisions at LHC: The First Fermi, Beer Sheva, Israel –  
 member of international advisory committee;  
 07/02- 07/14/2006 QCD and String Theory, Benasque center for science, lead organizer  
 10/24-10/28/2005 Santa Fe, New Mexico, USA, Particle and Nuclei International  
 Conference, PANIC 05, convener of the QCD parallel session;  
 05/25-05/27/2005 Workshop on Proton-Nucleus Collisions at the LHC, CERN, Geneva,  
 Switzerland - coordinator of the low x section;  
 01/05-01/08/2004 From Fields to Strings - Circumnavigating Theoretical Physics, Memorial  
 Conference in Memory of Ian Kogan, Oxford, UK - member of scientific  
 advisory committee;  
 08/20-08/25/2002 Channel meeting in theoretical particle physics, Plymouth, UK - lead  
 organizer

### **Referee for the following Journals:**

Annals of Physics  
 Physical Review B, C and D  
 Physical Review Letters  
 Physics Letters A and B

Nuclear Physics A and B  
 International Journal of Modern Physics A  
 Modern Physics Letters A  
 Journal of High Energy Physics  
 European Physics Journal

### **Proposal reviewing for funding agencies:**

DOE Nuclear theory carrier grant proposals (2017)  
 Israel Science Foundation (2017, 2010, 2008)  
 Binational US-Israel Foundation (2017)  
 FONDECYT (Chile) grant proposals (2017, 1999)

NSC (Poland) grant proposals (2016, 2017)  
 NRF (South Africa) grant proposal (2014)  
 DOE particle theory grant proposal (2012, 2010)  
 Agence National de la Recherche grant proposal (France) (2011)  
 NSF High energy grant proposals (2013, 2011, 2006, 2005, 2004, 2003, 2002)  
 NSF Nuclear theory grant proposal (2005)  
 PPARC (Particle Physics and Astrophysics Research Council) advanced fellowship (UK) (2004, 2002, 2000)  
 EPSRC (Engineering and Physical Sciences Research Council) advanced fellowship (UK) (2004)  
 EURYI (European Young Investigator Award Scheme) particle theory (2004)  
 EURYI condensed matter theory (2004);  
 PPARC postdoctoral fellowship (UK) (2002)

### Review articles and Chapters in books

1. A. Kovner and B. Rosenstein, Topological Interpretation of Electric Charge, Duality and Confinement in 2+1 Dimensions, *Int. J. Mod. Phys. A* **7** 7419 (1992).
2. A. Kovner, Magnetic  $Z_N$  Symmetry in 2+1 Dimensions, *Int. J. Mod. Phys. A* **17** 2113 (2002).
3. A. Kovner, Confinement, Magnetic  $Z(N)$  Symmetry and Low-Energy Effective Theory of Gluodynamics, In \*Shifman, M. (ed.): At the Frontier of Particle Physics, vol. 3\* 1777-1825. e-Print Archive: hep-ph/0009138.
4. I. I. Kogan and A. Kovner; Monopoles, Vortices and Strings: Confinement and Deconfinement in (2+1)-Dimensions at Weak Coupling, In \*Shifman, M. (ed.): At the Frontier of Particle Physics, vol. 4\*; 2335-2407. e-Print Archive: hep-th/0205026.
5. A. Kovner and U. Wiedemann, Gluon Radiation and Partons Energy Loss, in Hwa, R.C. (ed.) et al.: Quark Gluon Plasma, World Scientific, Singapore; 192-248 e-Print Archive: hep-ph/0304151.
6. A. Kovner and J.G. Milhano, Variational Techniques in Non-Perturbative QCD; in M. Shifman, A. Vainshtein and J. Wheeler eds. From Fields to Strings: Circumnavigating Theoretical Physics, World Scientific, Singapore 2004; 121-188; e-Print Archive: hep-ph/0406165.
7. A. Kovner, High energy evolution: The Wave function point of view; Lectures given at 45th Cracow School of Theoretical Physics, Zakopane, Tatra Mountains, Poland, 3-12 June 2005; published in *Acta Phys.Polon.* **B36**:3551-3592,2005; e-Print Archive: hep-ph/0508232
8. A. Kovner, Particle Production and Angular Correlations at High Energy; Lectures given at 51st Cracow School of Theoretical Physics, Zakopane, Tatra Mountains, Poland, June 2011; published in *Acta Phys.Polon.* **B42** (2011) 2717-2750;

9. A. Kovner and M. Lublinsky; Angular and Long Range Rapidity Correlations in Particle Production at High Energy, invited review article, *Int. J. Mod. Phys. E22* (2013) 1330001.

### Papers published in refereed journals

1. A. Kovner and B. Rosenstein, Quantum Mechanical Evolution of Generalized Coherent States and Semiclassical Approximation, *Phys. Rev. D* **32**, 2622 (1985).
2. B. Rosenstein and A. Kovner, The Solution of the Gap Equation for Yang - Mills Theory, *Phys. Lett. B* **177**, 71 (1986).
3. A. Kovner and B. Rosenstein, On Quantization Ambiguity, *J. Phys. A* **20**, 2709 (1987).
4. A. Kovner and B. Rosenstein, Power Corrections from Nonlocal Terms in a Lagrangian, *Phys. Rev. D* **36**, 2595 (1987).
5. A. Kovner and B. Rosenstein, The O(N) nonlinear  $\sigma$  - Model - A Theory with Hidden U(1) Gauge Symmetry, *Phys.Rev. Lett.* **59**, 857 (1987).
6. A. Kovner and B. Rosenstein, Time Dependent Gaussian Approximation in O(N) Nonlinear  $\sigma$  - Model, *Ann.Phys. (N.Y.)* **187**, 449 (1988).
7. A. Kovner and B. Rosenstein, Covariant Gaussian Approximation - Formalism, *Phys. Rev. D* **39**, 2332 (1989).
8. B. Rosenstein and A. Kovner, Covariant Gaussian Approximation. Scalar Theories, *Phys. Rev. D* **40**, 504 (1989).
9. B. Rosenstein and A. Kovner, Covariant Gaussian Approximation in the U(1) Higgs Model, *Phys. Rev. D* **40**, 515 (1989).
10. B. Rosenstein and A. Kovner, Gross - Neveu and Thirring Models. Covariant Gaussian Analysis, *Phys. Rev. D* **40**, 523 (1989).
11. A. Krasnitz, E.G. Klepfish and A. Kovner, Properties of the Large - U Hubbard Model Near Half Filling, *Phys. Rev. B* **39**, 9147 (1989).
12. A. Kovner, Canonical Quantization of the  $CP^n$  Model with a  $\theta$  - Term, *Phys. Lett. B* **224**, 299 (1989).
13. A. Kovner and S. Popescu, Equivalence of the Massive Thirring Model with a U(1) Gauge Theory, *Phys. Rev. D* **39**, 3766 (1989).
14. A. Kovner, Berry's Phase and Effective Action, *Phys. Rev. A* **40**, 545 (1989).
15. A. Krasnitz and A. Kovner, Hidden Weak Ferromagnetism in Slightly Doped Antiferromagnets, *Phys. Rev. B* **41**, 547 (1990).
16. A. Kovner and D. Eliezer, Solitons in Low Energy Effective Theory of the Four Fermi Model in 2+1 Dimensions, *Phys. Lett.* **246B**, 119 (1990).

17. A. Kovner and B. Rosenstein, Kosterlitz - Thouless Mechanism of 2-D Superconductivity, *Phys. Rev. B* **42**, 4748 (1990).
18. G. Gat, A. Kovner, B. Rosenstein and B. Warr, Four - Fermi Interaction in 2+1 Dimensions beyond Leading Order in  $1/N$ , *Phys. Lett.* **240B**, 158 (1990).
19. A. Kovner, On Fermi - Bose Correspondence in 2+1 Dimensions, *Int. J. Mod. Phys. A* **5**, 3999 (1990).
20. B. Rosenstein and A. Kovner, On Quantum  $CP^N$  Model, *Nucl. Phys. B* **346**, 576 (1990).
21. A. Kovner, B. Rosenstein and D. Eliezer, Photon as a Goldstone Boson in 2+1 Dimensional Abelian Gauge Theories, *Nucl. Phys. B* **350**, 325 (1991).
22. A. Kovner and B. Rosenstein, Masslessness of Photon and Chern - Simons Term in QED<sub>3</sub>, *Mod. Phys. Lett. A* **5**, 2661 (1990).
23. A. Kovner, B. Rosenstein and D. Eliezer, Photon as Goldstone boson in 2+1 dimensional Higgs model; *Mod. Phys. Lett. A* **5**, 2733 (1990).
24. B. Rosenstein and A. Kovner, Masslessness of Photon and the Goldstone Theorem; *Int. J. Mod. Phys. A* **6**, 3559 (1991).
25. A. Kovner and B. Rosenstein, Finite Fixed Points - Rule Rather Than Exception, *Phys. Lett. B* **261**, 97 (1991).
26. A. Kovner and B. Rosenstein, Ultraviolet Dimension of the Vortex Operator and the Nonperturbative Anomaly in the  $CP^{N-1}$  Model, *Phys. Lett. B* **261**, 104 (1991).
27. A. Kovner and B. Rosenstein, Locality of the Order Parameter for Higgs - Coulomb Phase Transition in Planar QED, *Phys. Lett. B* **266**, 443 (1991).
28. A. Kovner and D. Eliezer, Spontaneous Breaking of Magnetic Flux and Dual Transformation in 2+1 Dimensional Electrodynamics with Four Fermi Coupling, *Int. J. Mod. Phys. A* **7**, 2775 (1992).
29. A. Kovner and B. Rosenstein, Topological Interpretation of Electric Charge and the Aharonov - Bohm Effect in 2+1 Dimensions, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **67**, 1490 (1991).
30. A. Kovner and B. Rosenstein, What Symmetry is Broken in the Superconducting - Normal Phase Transition, *J. Phys. C* **4** (Condensed Matter), 2903 (1992).
31. G. Gat, A. Kovner and B. Rosenstein, Chiral Phase Transitions in  $d=3$  and Renormalizability of Four Fermi Interaction, *Nucl. Phys. B* **385**, 76 (1992).
32. A. Kovner and B. Rosenstein, Deconfinement in 2+1 Dimensional Nonabelian Gauge Theories with Fundamental Fermions, *Mod. Phys. Lett. A* **7**, 2287 (1992).
33. A. Kovner, P. Kurzepa and B. Rosenstein, A Candidate for Exact Continuum Dual Theory for Scalar QED<sub>3</sub>, *Mod. Phys. Lett. A* **8**, 1343 (1993).
34. A. Kovner and B. Rosenstein, Quarks as Topological Defects or What is Confined Inside a

- Hadron?, *Int. J. Mod. Phys. A* **8**, 5575 (1993).
35. B. Rosenstein, H.L. Yu and A. Kovner, Critical Exponents for New Universality Classes, *Phys. Lett. B* **314**, 381 (1993).
  36. F. Alexander, S. Habib and A. Kovner, Statistical Mechanics of Kinks in 1+1 Dimensions - Numerical Simulations and Double Gaussian Approximation, *Phys. Rev. E* **48**, 4284 (1993).
  37. A. Kovner and B. Rosenstein, New look at QED<sub>4</sub>: Photon as a Goldstone Boson and Topological Interpretation of Electric Charge, *Phys. Rev. D* **49**, 5571, (1994).
  38. A. Kovner and P. Kurzepa, Bosonization in 2+1 Dimensions without a Chern - Simons Term, *Phys. Lett. B* **321**, 129 (1994).
  39. A. Kovner and P. Kurzepa, Bosonization of QED<sub>3</sub> with an Induced Chern - Simons Term, *Phys. Lett. B* **328**, 506 (1994).
  40. A. Kovner and P. Kurzepa, Fermions from Photons: Bosonization of QED<sub>3</sub> in 2+1 dimensions, *Int. J. Mod. Phys. A* **9**, 4669 (1994).
  41. E. Langmann, M. Salmhofer and A. Kovner, Consistent Axial - Like Gauge Fixing on Hypertori, *Mod. Phys. Lett. A* **9**, 2913 (1994).
  42. A. Kovner, B. Rosenstein and P. Kurzepa, Fermionic Operators from Bosonic Fields in 3+1 Dimensions, *Phys. Lett. B* **342**, 381 (1995).
  43. I. Kogan and A. Kovner, Compact QED<sub>3</sub> - a Simple Example of a Variational Calculation in a Gauge Theory, *Phys. Rev. D* **51**, 1948 (1995).
  44. I. Kogan and A. Kovner, A Variational Approach to Yang - Mills Vacuum: Dynamical Mass Generation and Confinement, *Phys. Rev. D* **52**, 3719 (1995).
  45. A. Kovner, L. McLerran and H. Weigert, Gluon Production at High Transverse Momentum in the McLerran-Venugopalan Model of Nuclear Structure Functions, *Phys. Rev. D* **52**, 3809 (1995).
  46. A. Kovner, L. McLerran and H. Weigert, Gluon Production from Non Abelian Weizsacker - Williams Fields in Nucleus - Nucleus Collisions, *Phys. Rev. D* **52**, 6231 (1995).
  47. I. Kogan and A. Kovner, The Two Phases of Topologically Massive Compact U(1) Theory, *Phys. Rev. D* **53**, 4510 (1996).
  48. J. Jalilian-Marian, A. Kovner, L. McLerran and H. Weigert; The Intrinsic Glue Distribution at Very Small  $x$ , *Phys. Rev. D* **55**, 5414 (1997).
  49. A. Kovner, Dual Superconductivity. Variations on a Theme, *Found.Phys.***27**, 101 (1997).
  50. A. Kovner and M. Shifman, Chirally Symmetric Phase of Supersymmetric Gluodynamics, *Phys. Rev. D* **56**, 2396 (1997).
  51. A. Kovner, M. Shifman and A. Smilga, Domain Walls in Supersymmetric Yang - Mills



- Theories, *Phys. Rev. D* **56**, 7978 (1997).
52. J. Jalilian-Marian, A. Kovner, A. Leonidov and H. Weigert; The BFKL Equation from the Wilson Renormalization Group, *Nucl. Phys. B* **504**, 415 (1997).
  53. I. Kogan, A. Kovner and M. Shifman More on Supersymmetric Domain Walls, N Counting and Glued Potentials, *Phys. Rev. D* **57**, 5195 (1998).
  54. J. Jalilian-Marian, A. Kovner, A. Leonidov and H. Weigert; The Wilson Renormalization Group for Low  $x$  Physics: towards the High Density Regime, *Phys. Rev. D* **59**, 014014 (1999).
  55. J. Jalilian-Marian, A. Kovner and H. Weigert; The Wilson Renormalization Group for Low  $x$  Physics: Gluon Evolution at Finite Parton Density, *Phys. Rev. D* **59**, 014015 (1999).
  56. A. Kovner and B. Rosenstein; Strings and String Breaking in (2+1)-Dimensional Nonabelian Theories, *J. High Energy Phys.* **003**, 9809 (1998).
  57. W. Brown, J. P. Garrahan, I. I. Kogan and A. Kovner; Instantons and the QCD Vacuum Wave Functional, *Phys. Rev. D* **59**, 034015 (1999).
  58. J. Jalilian-Marian, A. Kovner, A. Leonidov and H. Weigert; Unitarization of Gluon Distribution in the Doubly Logarithmic Regime at High Density, *Phys. Rev. D* **59**, 034007 (1999).
  59. I. I. Kogan, A. Kovner and M. Shifman, Chiral Symmetry Breaking without Bilinear Condensates, Unbroken Axial  $Z(N)$  Symmetry, and Exact QCD Inequalities, *Phys. Rev. D* **59**, 016001 (1999).
  60. A. Kovner and B. Svetitsky, Interaction Potential in Compact Three-Dimensional QED with Mixed Action, *Phys. Rev. D* **60**, 105032 (1999).
  61. A. Kovner and J.G. Milhano, Vector Potential Versus Color Charge Density in Low  $x$  Evolution, *Phys. Rev. D* **61**, 014012 (2000).
  62. A. Kovner, A. Krasnitz, R. Potting, Sphaleron Transition Rate in Presence of Dynamical Fermions, *Phys. Rev. D* **61**, 025009 (2000).
  63. C. Korthals-Altes, A. Kovner and M. Stephanov, Spatial 't Hooft Loop, Hot QCD and  $Z_N$  Domain Walls, *Phys. Lett. B* **469**, 205 (1999).
  64. W. E. Brown, J. P. Garrahan, I. I. Kogan and A. Kovner, Gauge Invariant Variational Approach with Fermions: the Schwinger Model, *Phys. Rev. D* **62**, 016004 (2000).
  65. A. Kovner, J.G. Milhano and H. Weigert, Relating Different Approaches to Nonlinear QCD Evolution at Finite Gluon Density, *Phys. Rev. D* **62**, 114005 (2000).
  66. C. Korthals-Altes and A. Kovner, Magnetic  $Z(N)$  Symmetry In Hot QCD and the Spatial Wilson Loop, *Phys. Rev. D* **62**, 096008 (2000).
  67. G. Dunne, A. Kovner and B. Tekin, Magnetic Symmetries and Vortices in Chern-Simons

- Theories, *Phys. Rev. D* **63** 025009 (2001).
68. C. D. Fosco and A. Kovner, Vortices and Bags in 2+1 Dimensions, *Phys. Rev. D* **63**, 045009 (2001).
  69. G. Dunne, I. I. Kogan, A. Kovner, B. Tekin, Deconfining Phase Transition in 2+1D: The Georgi-Glashow Model, *JHEP* **0101**, 032 (2001).
  70. I. Kogan, A. Kovner, B. Tekin, The Chicken or the Egg: or Who Ordered the Chiral Phase Transition, *Phys. Rev. D* **63**, 116007 (2001).
  71. I. Kogan, A. Kovner, B. Tekin, Instanton Molecules at High Temperature - The Georgi-Glashow Model and Beyond, *JHEP* **0103**, 021 (2001).
  72. I. Kogan, A. Kovner, B. Tekin, Deconfinement at  $N > 2$ : SU(N) Georgi-Glashow Model in 2+1 Dimensions, *JHEP* **0105**, 062 (2001).
  73. I. Kogan, A. Kovner, M. Schvellinger, Hagedorn Transition, Vortices and D0-Branes: Lessons from 2+1 Confining String; *JHEP* **0107**, 019 (2001).
  74. A. Kovner, Z(N) Wall Junctions: Monopole Fossils in Hot QCD, *Phys. Lett. B* **509**, 106 (2001).
  75. A. Kovner and U. A. Wiedemann, Eikonal Evolution and Gluon Radiation, *Phys. Rev. D* **64**, 114002 (2001).
  76. A. Kovner and U. A. Wiedemann, Nonlinear QCD Evolution: Saturation without Unitarization, *Phys. Rev. D* **66**, 051502 (2002).
  77. A. Kovner and U. A. Wiedemann, Perturbative Saturation and the Soft Pomeron, *Phys. Rev. D* **66**, 034031 (2002).
  78. G. Dunne, A. Kovner and S. Nishigaki, Fundamental Matter and the Deconfining Phase Transition in 2+1 D, *Phys. Lett. B* **544**, 215 (2002).
  79. A. Kovner and U. Wiedemann, No Froissart Bound from Gluon Saturation, *Phys. Lett. B* **551**, 311 (2003).
  80. I.K. Kogan, A. Kovner and J.G. Milhano, Variational Study of the Deconfinement Phase Transition, *JHEP* **0212**, 017 (2002).
  81. A. Kovner, M. Lavelle and D. McMullan, On Nonexistence of Magnetic Charge in Pure Yang - Mills Theories, *JHEP* **0212**, 045 (2002).
  82. D. Antonov and A. Kovner, SUSY 3D Georgi-Glashow Model at Finite Temperature, *Phys. Lett. B* **563** 203 (2003).
  83. R. Baier, A. Kovner and U.A. Wiedemann, Saturation and Parton Level Cronin Effect: Enhancement versus Suppression in p-A and A-A Collisions, *Phys. Rev. D* **68**, 054009 (2003).
  84. J. L. Albacete, N. Armesto, A. Kovner, C. A. Salgado and U.A. Wiedemann, Energy

- Dependence of the Cronin Effect from the Nonlinear QCD Evolution, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **92**, 082001 (2004).
85. A. Khvedelidze, A. Kovner and D. McMullan, The Higgs Field and the Ultraviolet Behavior of the Vortex Operator in 2+1 Dimensions, *JHEP* **0407**, 003 (2004).
  86. A. Kovner and M. Lublinsky, In Pursuit of Pomeron Loops: The JIMWLK Equation and the Wess-Zumino Term, *Phys. Rev. D* **71**, 085004 (2005).
  87. A. Kovner and M. Lublinsky, Remarks on High Energy Evolution, *JHEP* **0503**, 001 (2005).
  88. A. Kovner and M. Lublinsky, From Target to Projectile and Back Again: Selfduality of High Energy Evolution in QCD, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **94**, 181603 (2005).
  89. A. Kovner and M. Lublinsky, Dense-Dilute Duality at Work: Dipoles of the Target, *Phys. Rev. D* **72**, 074023 (2005).
  90. A. Kovner and M. Lublinsky. More remarks on high energy evolution, *Nucl.Phys.* **A767**, 171 (2006).
  91. A. Khvedelidze, A. Kovner and D. McMullan, Magnetic Monopoles in 4d: An Attempt at Perturbative Calculation; *JHEP* **0601**, 145 (2006).
  92. R. Baier, A. Kovner, M. Nardi and U. A. Wiedemann Particle Correlations in Saturated QCD Matter; submitted to *Phys. Rev. D* **72**, 094013 (2005).
  93. A. Kovner and M. Lublinsky, Odderon and seven Pomerons: QCD Reggeon field theory from JIMWLK evolution, e-Print Archive: hep-ph/0512316, *JHEP* **0702**:058 (2007).
  94. A. Kovner and M. Lublinsky, The Yin and Yang of High Energy Chromodynamics: Scattering in Black and White, e-Print Archive: hep-ph/0604085; *Nucl. Phys.* **A779**:220-243, (2006).
  95. A. Kovner, M. Lublinsky and H. Weigert, Treading on the cut: semi inclusive Observables at high energy; *Phys.Rev.***D74**:114023 (2006).
  96. A. Kovner and M. Lublinsky, One gluon, two gluon: multi-gluon production via high energy evolution; *JHEP* **0611**, 083 (2006).
  97. A. Kovner, M. Lublinsky and U. Wiedemann, From bubbles to foam: Dilute to dense evolution of hadronic wave function at high energy; *JHEP* **0706**, 075, (2007).
  98. T. Altinoluk, A. Kovner and J. Peresutti, Eikonal but not: A Complementary view of high energy evolution; *Phys.Lett.***B659**, 144 (2008).
  99. T. Altinoluk, A. Kovner, M. Lublinsky and J. Peresutti, QCD Reggeon Field Theory for every day: Pomeron loops included; *JHEP* **0903**,109, (2009).

100. T. Altinoluk, A. Kovner and M. Lublinsky; Inclusive Gluon Production in the QCD Reggeon Field Theory: Pomeron Loops Included, *JHEP* **0903**, 110, (2009).
101. T. Altinoluk, A. Kovner and J. Peresutti, More on eikonal approximation for high energy scattering, *Nucl.Phys.* **A818**, 232-245 (2009).
102. G. Dunne and A. Kovner, U<sub>A</sub>(1) Anomaly at high temperature: the scalar-pseudoscalar splitting in QCD, *Phys.Rev.* **D82**, 065014, (2010).
103. T. Altinoluk, A. Kovner and E. Levin, Inside looking out: probing JIMWLK with BFKL calculations, *Phys.Rev.* **D82**, 074016, (2010).
104. A. Kovner and M. Lublinsky, Angular Correlations in Gluon Production at High Energy, *Phys.Rev.* **D83**, 034017 (2011).
105. T. Altinoluk and A. Kovner, Particle Production at High Energy and Large Transverse Momentum: “The Hybrid Formalism” Revisited, *Phys. Rev.* **D83**, 105004 (2011).
106. A. Kovner and M. Lublinsky, On Angular Correlations and High Energy Evolution, *Phys. Rev.* **D84**, 094011 (2011).
107. A. Kovner and M. Lublinsky, Classicalization and Unitarity, *JHEP* 1211 (2012) 030.
108. I. Ilhan and Alex Kovner, Some Comments on Ghosts and Unitarity: The Pais-Uhlenbeck Oscillator Revisited; *Phys.Rev.* **D88** (2013) 044045.
109. T. Altinoluk, C. Contreras, A. Kovner, E. Levin, M. Lublinsky and A. Shulkin, QCD Reggeon Calculus From KLWMIJ/JIMWLK Evolution: Vertices, Reggeization and All, *JHEP* 1309 (2013) 115.
110. I. Ilhan and Alex Kovner, Curious case of an effective theory, *Phys.Rev.* **D88** (2013) 12, 125004.
111. A. Kovner, M. Lublinsky and Y. Mulian; JIMWLK equation at NLO, *Phys. Rev.* **D89** (2014)061704.
112. A. Kovner, M. Lublinsky and Y. Mulian, Conformal symmetry of JIMWLK evolution at NLO, *JHEP* 1404 (2014) 030.
113. T. Altinoluk, A. Kovner, E. Levin and M. Lublinsky, Reggeon field theory for large Pomeron loops, *JHEP* 1404 (2014) 075.

114. T. Altinoluk, N. Armesto, A. Kovner, E. Levin and M. Lublinsky, KLWMIJ Reggeon field theory beyond large  $N_c$  limit, *JHEP* 1408 (2014) 007.
115. I. Ilhan and A. Kovner, Conformal gravity redux: ghost-turned-tachyon, *Phys. Rev. D* 90 (2014)104015.
116. A. Kovner and A. Rezaeian, Di-photon production at high energy in p-A collisions, *Phys. Rev. D* 90 (2014)104031.
117. A. Kovner, M. Lublinsky and Y. Mulian, NLO JIMWLK unabridged, *JHEP* 1408 (2014) 114.
118. T. Altinoluk, N. Armesto, G. Beuf, A. Kovner and M. Lublinsky, Single-inclusive particle production in proton-nucleus collisions at next-to-leading order in the hybrid formalism, *Phys.Rev. D* 91 (2015) 9, 094016,
119. A. Kovner and M. Lublinsky, Entanglement entropy and entropy production in the Color Glass Condensate framework, *Phys.Rev. D* 92 (2015) 3, 034016,
120. T. Altinoluk, N. Armesto, G. Beuf, A. Kovner and M. Lublinsky, Bose enhancement and the Ridge, *Phys. Lett. B.* 751 (2015) 448-452
121. A. Kovner and A. Rezaeian, Di-photon "Ridge" in p+p and p+A collisions at RHIC and the LHC , *Phys. Rev. D* 92 (2015) no.7, 074045
122. T. Altinoluk, N. Armesto, G. Beuf, A. Kovner and M. Lublinsky, Hanbury-Brown-Twiss measurements at large rapidity separations, or can we measure the proton radius in p-A collisions?, *Phys. Lett. B.* 752 (2016) 113-121;
123. I. B. Ilhan and A. Kovner, Photons without vector fields, *Phys.Rev. D* 93 (2016) no.2, 025015;
124. T. Altinoluk, N. Armesto, G. Beuf, A. Kovner and M. Lublinsky;  
Heavy quarks in proton-nucleus collisions – the hybrid formalizm, *Phys.Rev. D* 93 (2016) no.5, 054049
125. A. Kovner, E. Levin and M. Lublinsky, QCD unitarity constraints on Reggeon Field Theory, *JHEP* 1608 (2016) 031
126. T. Altinoluk, N. Armesto, G. Beuf, A. Kovner and M. Lublinsky, Quark correlations in the Color Glass Condensate: Pauli blocking and the ridge, *Phys.Rev. D* 95 (2017) no.3, 034025
127. K. Akkaya, I.B. Ilhan, and A. Kovner, 2+1 d Georgi-Glashow model near critical temperature, *Phys.Rev. D* 95 (2017) no.8, 085006

128. A. Kovner, M. Lublinsky and V. Skokov, Exploring correlations in the CGC wave function: odd azimuthal anisotropy, Phys. Rev. D, to be published

129. A. Kovner and A. Rezaeian, DPS in CGC: HBT correlations in double inclusive photon production, Phys. Rev. D, to be published.

### In proceedings of scientific conferences

1. A. Kovner and B. Rosenstein, Covariant Gaussian Approximation - Formalism, p.127 in *Variational Calculations in Quantum Field Theory*, L. Polley and D.E.C. Pottinger, editors (World Scientific, Singapore, 1988).
2. B. Rosenstein and A. Kovner, Covariant Gaussian Approximation - Applications, *ibid.* p.143.
3. A. Kovner and B. Rosenstein, What Symmetry is Broken in the Superconducting - Normal Phase Transition, in Proceedings of the International Conference on Physics in Two Dimensions, Neuchatel, Aug. 1991, *Helvetica Physica Acta* **65**, 369 (1992).
4. A. Kovner, B. Rosenstein and G. Gat, Nonperturbatively Renormalizable Quantum Field Theories in 2+1 Dimensions, *ibid.*, p. 411.
5. G. Gat, A. Kovner, A. Krasnitz, B. Rosenstein and A.M.J. Schakel, Magnetically Catalyzed Superconductivity in 2D, *ibid*, p. 367.
6. Y. Kluger, E. Mottola, F. Cooper, J.P. Paz and A. Kovner, Quantum Evolution of Disoriented Chiral Condensates, contribution to 11th International Conference on Ultra - Relativistic Nucleus - Nucleus Collisions (Quark Matter 95); Monterey, CA, 9-13 Jan. 1995.
7. I. Kogan and A. Kovner, Squeezed Gluons and Gauge Invariant Variational Wave Functional, p. 206 in *Continuous Advances in QCD*, M.I. Polikarpov editor (World Scientific, Singapore, 1996).
8. J. Jalilian-Marian, A. Kovner, L. McLerran and H. Weigert; The Intrinsic Glue Distribution at Very Small  $x$  and High Densities, *ibid* p. 173.
9. A. Kovner, The BFKL Equation from the Wilson Renormalization Group, *Proceedings of the International Workshop on Deeply Inelastic Scattering, DIS97*, Chicago, April 1997.
10. A. Kovner, Wilson Renormalization Group for Low  $x$  Physics, *Continuous Advances in QCD*, A. Smilga editor (World Scientific, Singapore, 1998).
11. A. Kovner, Saturation Effects in Low  $x$  QCD Evolution, *Proceedings of the QCD Recontres de Moriond*, Les Arcs, March 1999.
12. A. Kovner, Magnetic  $Z_N$  Symmetry and the Deconfining Phase Transition, *Continuous Advances in QCD*, M. Voloshin editor (World Scientific, Singapore, 1999).

13. A. Kovner, The Deconfining Phase Transition, the  $Z_N$  Domain Walls and the Magnetic  $Z_N$  Symmetry, *Strong and Electroweak Matter*, C. Korthals-Altes editor (World Scientific, Singapore, 2000).
14. C.P. Korthals Altes and A. Kovner, Magnetic and Electric  $Z(N)$  Symmetry in Hot QCD. In Proceedings of the Workshop on Chiral Gauge Theories (Chiral 99), Taipei, Taiwan, China, 13-18 Sep 1999, *Chin. J. Phys.* **38**, 677-684, 2000.
15. A. Kovner and U.A. Wiedemann, Taming the BFKL Intercept via the Gluon Saturation, In Proceedings of Quark Matter 2002 (QM 2002), Nantes, France, 18-24 Jul 2002, *Nucl. Phys. A* **715**, 871-874, 2003 e-Print Archive: hep-ph/0208265.
16. A. Kovner, Confinement and Deconfinement in 2+1 Dimensions; Published in Gargnano 2002, Quark Confinement and the Hadron Spectrum.
17. E. Bagan, R. Horan, A. Kovner, M. Lavelle, Z. Mazumder, D. McMullan and S. Tanimura, On Electric and Magnetic Charges in Gauge Theories; in Proceedings of 10th International QCD Conference (QCD 03), Montpellier, France, 2-9 Jul 2003; *Nucl. Phys. Proc. Suppl.* **133**, 277-280, (2004).
18. A. Kovner, From Dense-Dilute Duality to Self Duality in High Energy Evolution, to be published in Proceedings of 13th International Workshop on Deep Inelastic Scattering (DIS 05), Madison, Wisconsin, 27 Apr - 1 May 2005. e-Print Archive: hep-ph/0506279.
19. A. Kovner, A. Khvedelidze and D. McMullan, Approaching continuum monopoles; Particles and Nuclei International Conference (PANIC 05), Santa Fe, New Mexico, 24-28 Oct 2005; published in *AIP Conf.Proc.*842:222-224, 2006.
20. A. Kovner, Particle correlations in saturated QCD matter; in Proceedings of the 2nd International Conference on Hard and Electromagnetic Probes of High-Energy Nuclear Collisions - Hard Probes 2006, Nuclear Physics A 783, 181-188.
21. A. Kovner, Gluon saturation: From p p to A A; published in Hamburg 2007, Blois07, Forward physics and QCD, 316-320.

### **Most significant results:**

- Variational study of the Yang-Mills vacuum and of the deconfinement phase transition in Yang-Mills theory;
- Clarification of the nature of  $Z(N)$  domain walls in high temperature QCD and their relation to confinement order parameter;
- Spontaneous breaking of (generalized) magnetic symmetry in nonabelian gauge symmetries as the universal description of confinement;
- Analytic solution of deconfinement phase transition in 2+1 dimensional confining theory;
- Semiclassical approach to gluon production in nucleus-nucleus collisions;

- Derivation of the high energy evolution equation for high energy hadronic scattering – the JIMWLK evolution;
- Froissart bound violation at high energy within the saturation framework;
- Derivation of Reggeon field theory from high energy evolution;
- Next to Leading Order JIMWLK equation;
- Study of multiparticle correlations in high energy hadronic wave function and its possible relation to particle production at LHC;